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A SHORT
TREATISE
ON THE
LATIN PARTICLES,
IN
ALPHABETICAL ORDER;
WITH
A BRIEF EXPLANATION IN ENGLISH.
FOR THE
USE OF SCHOOLS.

LONDON:
PRINTED BY M. RITCHIE, FOR THE AUTHOR,
AND SOLD BY J. JOHNSON, ST. PAUL'S
CHURCH-YARD.

1795.

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MVSEVM
BRITAN
NICVM

THE following little Treatise
of the Particles, &c. of the Latin Tongue, was
found, by accident, enfolded in an old book.—
Surprize at it's concise propriety, and neat arrange-
ment, has occasioned it to be made public, in the
hope that it may be useful to the Literary pursuits
of the rising generation: with that hope, the Edi-
tor remains

The Reader's most humble servant,

GUILDHALL.

THO. WHITTELL.

WILLIAM JONES

THE
LATIN PARTICLES.

A, ab, or abs. From, out of, by.

absque. Without, but for.

ac. And.

Ad. To, at, near.

ádeo. So.

adhuc. As yet.

adversum. }
adversus. } Towards, against.

ægre. Hardly, with difficulty.

æque. Alike, as well.

age. Come on, go on.

ah! Alas!

álias. Another time, otherwise.

álibi. Elsewhere, in another place.

alicubi. Somewhere.

aliquando. Some times, at length.

áliquid. Some thing.

áliquis-a-od. Some.

alicújus. Of some.

alicui. To some.

áliquem-am-od. Some.

áliquo-a. (Abl.) Some.

P. áliqui-æ-æ. Some.

aliquorum-árum. Of some.

aliquibus. To some.

áliquos-as-æ. Some.

aliquibus. (Abl.) Some.

alíquóties. Several times.

áliter. Otherwise.

áliunde. From some other place.

álias. Otherwise, else.

alius, alia, aliud. Another.

alius. Of other.

alii. To another.

álium-am-ud. Another.

álio-a. (Abl.) Another.

P. álii-æ-a. Others.

áliórum-árum. Of others.

áliis. To others.

álios-as-a. Others.

áliis. (Abl.) Others.

Alter-ëra-ërum. Another, one of the two, the other.

altérius. Of another.

alteri. To another.

alterum-am. Another.

altero-a. (Abl.) Another, the other.

an Whether.

ante. Before.

apud. At, hard by.

at. But.

atque. And, than, as.

atqui. But.

áttamen. Yet, notwithstanding.

aut. Or, either.

autem. But, and.

Bene. Well.

bis. Twice.

bréviter. Briefly, in short.

Caeteri-æ-a. The rest.

cæterorum-árum. Of the rest.

caéteris. To the rest.

cæteros-as-a. The rest.

caéteris. (Abl.) The rest.

caéterum. But, yet, nevertheless.

cénties. A hundred times.

certe. Certainly.

ceu. As, as it were.

circa. About, nigh.

círciter. About, nigh.

circum. Round about.

cis. On this side.

cito. Quickly, speedily.

citra. On this side.

clam. Privately, unknown to.

caélitus. From heaven.

contra. Against, on the other side.

coram. Before, in presence of.

cras. To-morrow.

cui. To whom, to which.

cui, cunque. To whom, or what, soever.

cuidam. To a certain.

cuilibet. To any.

cuínam? To whom? to which?

cuípiam. To some, or any.

cuíquam. To any.

cuíq. To every.

cuívís. To any.

cujus. Whose, of whom, of what.

cujus cunque. Of whomsoever, &c. as above.

cum. Both; seeing that; with, together with.

De. From, concerning.

deline. From henceforth, moreover.

deinceps. After, next in order.

deinde. Then, after that, afterwards, hereafter,
secondly.

dernum. At last.

dénique. Finally, last of all.

deorsum. Downwards.

diu. A long time.

dudum. But lately, long ago.

dum. Whilst.

dummodo. So that.

duntaxat. Only, at least.

E or er. Out of, from.

ea. She, it; they, those, them.

eadem, eandem. The same.

eam. Her, it.

earum. Of them, their.

cas. Them.

ecce. Behold, see, look.

ego. I.

mei. Of me.

mihi. To me.

me. Me.

me. (Abl.) Me.

ei. To him, her, it.

eia! Well.

eídem. To the same.

eis, or iis. To them.

eis, or iis. (Abl.) The same.

ejus. His, her's, it's; of his, her, it.

eiusdem. Of the same.

enim. For, because.

enimvéro. Yea, truly, indeed.

eo. Thither. (Abl.) Him, he, it.

eódem. (Abl.) The same.

eórum. Of them, their.

eos. Them, those.

équidem. Truly, indeed.

erga. Towards.

ergo. Therefore.

et. And.

etenim. For, because that.

etiam. Also, yes.

etfi. Although.

euge! Well done! go on!

eum. Him, it.

eundem. The same.

ex. Out of, from.

extra. Without, on the outside.

Facile. Easily.

fere. Commonly, almost.

ferme. Almost.

foras. (*To* a place.) Abroad.

foris. (*In* a place.) Abroad.

forſan.

fórſitan. } Perhaps, it may be.

fortáſſe.

forte. By chance, as it fell out.

fórtiter. Courageouſly.

fortúito. Accidentally.

frustra. In vain, to no purpoſe.

fúnditus. From the bottom, utterly.

furtim. By ſtealth.

Gráviter. Grievouſly.

gregátim. By companies.

Hac. This way. See *Hic*.

haud. Scarcely, not at all.

heri. Yeſterday.

heu! Alas! wo's me!

hic. Here.

hic, hæc, hoc. This.

hujus. Of this.

huic, To this.

hunc, hanc, hoc. This.

hoc, hac, hoc. (*Abl.*) This.

P. hi, hæ, hæc. Theſe.

horum, harum. Of theſe.

his. To these.

hos, has, hac. These.

his. (Abl.) These.

hinc. From hence.

hodie. To-day.

huc. Hither.

hucusque. Thus far.

hujusmodi. Of this sort.

Jam. Now, already, by and by.

jamdú. Now, of long time.

jamdúdum. Long since.

jampridem. A while ago.

Ibi. There, then.

ibidem. At the same time, or place.

id. That.

ideo.

ígitur.

} Therefore.

idcirco. For that reason.

ídem, eadem. The same.

ejusdem. Of the same.

eídem. To the same.

eundem, eandem, ídem. The same.

eódem, eadem. (Abl.) The same.

P. iidem, eadem, éadem. The same.

eorundem, earúndem. Of the same.

iisdem. To the same.

eisdem, eadsem, eadem. The same.

iisdem. (Abl.) The same.

ille, illa, illud. He, she, that.

illius. His, her's, it's.

illi. To him, her, that.

illum, illam, illud. Him, her, that.

illo, illa. (Abl.) He, her, that, or him ;
her, that.

P. illi, illæ, illa. They, those.

illorum, illarum. Of them, those.

illis. To them, to those.

illos, illas, illa. Them, those.

illis. (Abl.) They, them, those.

illuc. There, in that place.

illinc. From thence.

illuc. Thither.

imo. Yea, rather, nay.

imprimis. In the first place.

in. In, into, to, till, against.

inde. From thence.

indies. Daily, every day.

infra. Beneath, below.

inter. Between, among.

intra. Within, on the inside.

intro. Within, into a place.

intus. Within, in a place.

ipse-a-um. He, she, it, the same.

ipsius. His, her's, it's own, or of him, her,
it-self.

ipsi. To him, her, it-self.

ipsum-am. Him, her, it.

ipso-a. (Abl.) He, she, him, her, it.

P. ipsi-æ-a. They, themselves.

ipforum-arum. Of them, their.

ipsis. To them.

ipsos-as-a. Them.

him ;
ipsis. (Abl.) They, them.

is-ea-id. He, she, it.

ejus. Of his, her's, it's.

ei. To him, her, it.

eum-eam-id. Him, her, it.

eo-ea. (Abl.) He, she, it, him, her.

P. ii-æ-ea. They.

eorum-arum. Of them.

iis, or eis. To them.

eos, eas, ea. Them.

iis, or eis. (Abl.) They, them.

iste-a-ud. He, she, that.

istius. Of that.

isti. To that.

istum-am-ud. That.

isto-a. (Abl.) That.

P. isti-æ-a. Those.

istorum-arum. Of those.

istis. To those.

istos-as-a. Those.

istis. (Abl.) They, those.

n, her, isthic. There.

isthinc. From thence.

istiúsmodi. Of that sort.

ita. So, thus.

ítaque. Therefore.

- item. Also, likewise.
íterum. Again.
ítidem. In like manner.
juxta. Beside, nigh to.
Libenter. Willingly.
licet. Although, be it so, content.
Magis. More, the rather.
male. Ill, badly.
mane. In the morning.
máxime. Very much, by all means.
me. Me.
mei. Of me.
mélius. Better.
meus-a-um. My.
 mei-æ. Of my.
 meo-æ. To my.
 meum-am. My.
 mi, mea-meum. O my.
 meo-a. (Abl.) My.
P. meí-æ-a. My.
 meorum-arum. Of my.
 meis. To my.
 meos-as-a. My.
 mi, meæ, mea. O my.
 meis (Abl.) My.
Mérito. Deservedly.
mihí. To me.
míllies. A thousand times.
mínime. In the least, not at all.
mínimum. At the least.

minus. Less.

modo. Just now, only, some time ; if so be, so that.

modo non. Within a little, almost.

mox. Presently.

multifariam. On divers occasions.

multo. By much.

multóties. Often, many times.

multum. Much.

Nam, namque. For.

ne. Do not, lest that.

nec. Neither, and not.

necne. Or not.

neónon. And also.

nécubi. Lest any where.

nedum. Much less.

nequando. Lest at any time.

nequaquam. By no means.

neque. Neither, nor.

nequis. Lest any.

neu. And not, lest either.

neve. Neither, nor, and lest.

neuter-tra-trum. Neither.

neutríus. Of neither.

neutri. To neither.

neutrum-tram. Neither.

neutro-tra. (Abl.) Neither.

neútiquam. Not at all.

ni. Unless.

nimírum. To wit, that is to say.

nīmīs.

nīmium.

nisi. Unless.

non. No, not.

nonne. Is it not?

non modo. Not only.

non solum. Not only.

nos. We.

nostrum. Of us.

nobis. To us.

nos. Us.

nobis. (Abl.) We, us.

noster-tra-trum. Our.

nostri-træ. Of our.

nostro-træ. To our.

nostrum-tram. Our.

nostro-trâ. (Abl.) Our.

P. Nostri-æ-a. Our.

nostrorum-arum. Of our.

nostris. To our.

nostros-as-a. Our.

nostris. (Abl.) Our.

nudius tertius. Three days ago.

nullus-a-um. None, no.

nullius. Of none, of no.

nulli. To none, to no.

nullum-am. None, no.

nullo-â. (Abl.) None, no.

P. nulli-æ-a. No.

nullorum-ârum. Of no.

- nullis. To none, to no.
 nullos-as-a. None, no.
 nullis. (Abl.) None, no.
 num. Whether.
 numquis-æ-od. Whether any.
 nunc. Now, at this time.
 nunquam. Never.
 nunquid. Whether.
 nuper. Lately.
 nusquam. No where.
 O! O! Oh that, I wish.
 O fi. Oh that.
 ob. For.
 Oh! Alas! Oh!
 olim. Formerly.
 omnino. Altogether.
 omnis-e. All, every.
 omnis. Of all, every.
 omni. To all, to every.
 omnem-e. All, every.
 omni. (Abl.) All.
 P. omnes-ia. All.
 ómnium. Of all.
 ómnibus. To all.
 omnes-ia. All.
 ómnibus. (Abl.) All.
 optime. Very well, best of all.
 palam. Openly, in sight of.
 parce. Sparingly.

- páriter. In like manner, as well.
parum. A little.
parumper. A little while.
paulátim. By little and little.
paulisper. A little while.
paulo. By a little.
paúlulum. Within a small matter.
pene. In a manner, almost.
penes. In the power of.
pénitus.
per. By, through, along.
peréndie. Two days hence.
pérperam. Amiss, wrong, rashly.
pessime. Very ill, most basely.
plerumque. For the most part.
plúrimum. Very much, at most.
plus. More.
pone. Behind, after.
porro. Moreover.
post. After, since.
póstea. Afterwards, hereafter.
postea-quam. After that.
posthac. Hereafter.
posthinc. Afterwards.
postréno. Lastly, in the last place.
postrémum. Last, the last time.
præ. Before, in comparison of.
præter. Beside, except.
prætérea. Moreover, besides.

- præterquam. Besides, except, but only.
pridẽm. Lately, some time ago.
pridie. The day before.
primo. In the first place.
primum. At first.
privatim. Privately, by himself.
prius. Before.
priusquam. Before that.
pro. For.
profecto. Truly.
proh ! Oh !
proinde. Therefore.
prope. Near, well nigh.
propemodum. Almost.
propter. For.
propterea. Therefore.
propterea quod. Because.
prorsus. At all, altogether.
prout. As, according as.
proxime. Next of all.
Quam. Whom ; than, as, how.
quãndiu. How long, as long as.
quãdũdum. How long since.
quãmobrem. Why so ? wherefore.
quampridẽm. How long ago ?
quamprimum. As soon as may be.
quamvis. Altho'.
quando. When ? at what time ? seeing that, because.

quandóquidem. For as much as.

quanquam. Altho'.

quanto. By how much.

quantópere. How greatly.

quantum. As far as, as much as.

quare. Wherefore, why.

quasí. As if, as it were.

quátenus. Seeing that.

quater. Four times.

que. And.

quì. How, by what means.

qui-æ-od. Who, which.

cujus. Of whom, of which.

cui. To whom, to which.

quem-am-od. Whom, which.

quo-â. (Abl.) Who, whom, which.

P. qui-æ-æ. Who, which.

quorum-arum. Of whom, which.

quibus, or, queis. To whom, which.

quos-as-æ. Whom, which.

quibus, or, queis. (Abl.) Who, whom,
which.

quia. Because, for.

quicquid. Whatsoever.

quicunque-æcunque-odecunque. Whosoever, what-
soever. (For the cases of this and the
following pronouns, see Qui above; re-
membering to join to each its proper
ending.)

quid. What, why.

quidam. (A certain.)-ædam-oddam.

quidem. Indeed.

quid ni. Why not.

quilibet. (Any.)-ælibet, -odlibet.

quisnam-ænam-odnam. Who? which? what?

quispiam-æpiam-odpiam. Some, a certain person, or thing.

quis-quam-æquam-odquam. Any.

quisque-æque-odque. Every.

quisquis. Whosoever.

quavis-ævis-odvis. Any.

quin. Why not? But if.

quínquies. Five times.

quippe. For, because,

quo. Whither, to what place; that, to the end that.

quocirca. Wherefore.

quocunque. Whithersoever.

quód. Because.

quod si. But if.

quómodo. How.

quondam. Formerly.

quóniam. Because.

quoque. And, also.

quorsum. To what end?

quotannis. Yearly, every year.

quotídie. Daily, every day.

quóties. As often as, how often?

quo-usque. How far?

- quum. When, seeing that.
Raro. Seldom.
recta. Right along.
recte. Well, right.
repente. Suddenly.
retro. Backwards.
retrorsum. Backwards.
révéra. In very deed.
Sæpe. Often.
saltem. At least.
sane. Indeed.
fatis. Enough, sufficiently.
fatius. Better.
scilicet. To wit, yea marry.
se. Himself, herself, itself.
fecus. Otherwise ; by, near.
fed. But.
semel. Once, at once.
semper. Always.
sensim. By degrees.
seorsim. }
seorsum. } Apart, asunder.
sépties. Seven times.
sero. Late.
seu. Whether, or.
sexies. Six times.
si. If, altho'.
sibi. To himself, herself, itself.
sic. So, thus.

síubi. If any where.

sicut. As, like as.

sigillátim. One by one, particularly.

simul. At once, together, withal.

simul. ac. }
simul. atque. } As soon as.

sine But if.

sine. Without.

síquidem. If indeed.

sive. Whether, or else.

solum. Only.

solummodo. Only.

solus-a-um. Alone, only.

folius. (Of him, her, it.) Alone.

foli. To (him, her, it.) Alone.

solum-am. Alone, only.

solo-a. (Abl.) Alone, only.

sub. Under.

subter. Under.

subinde. Now and then.

sui. Of himself, herself, itself.

summópere. Very much, mightily.

summum. At the most.

super. Above.

supérius. Before, above.

superne. From above.

supra. Above, over.

sursum. Upward, overhead.

suus-a-um. His, her, its.

sui-æ. Of his, her, its.

fuo-æ. To his, her, its.

suum-am. His, her, its.

fuo-â. (Abl.) His, her, its.

P. fui-æ-a. His, her, its, their.

fuorum-arum. Of his, her, its.

fuis. To his, her, its.

fuos-as-a. His, her, its.

fuis. (Abl.) His, her, its, their.

Talis, fuch.

táliter. In fuch fort.

tam. So, as well as.

támdiu. So long a time.

tamen. Yet, nevertheless.

tametfi. Altho'.

tandem. At last.

tanquam. Like as.

tantillum. So very little, never so little.

tantisper. So long, in the meanwhile.

tanto. By so much.

tantum. So much, only.

tantummodo. Only.

tantum non. Within a small matter.

te. Thee.

témere. Rashly.

tenus. Up to, as far as.

ter. Thrice.

tértio. A third time.

tibi. To thee.

tot. So many.

tótidem. Just so many.

tóties. So often.

totus-a-um. All, the whole.

totíus. Of all.

toti. To all.

totum-am. All, the whole.

toto-a. (Abl.) All, the whole.

trans. Beyond, on the other side.

tum. Then, moreover, afterwards, both, also.

tu. Thou.

tui. Of thee.

tibi. To thee.

te. Thee.

te. (Abl.) Thou, thee.

tunc. Then, at that time.

tuus-a-um. Thy.

tui-æ. Of thy.

tuo-æ. To thy.

tuum-am. Thy.

tuo-â. (Abl.) Thy.

P. tui-æ-a. Thy.

tuorum-arum. Of thy.

tuis. To thy.

tuos-as-a. Thy.

tuis. (Abl.) Thy.

Væ! Wo.

valde. Very much.

vale. Adieu.

- ubi. Where, when.
ubicunque. Wheresoever.
úbinam. Where, in what part.
ubique. Every where.
ubívis. Any where.
ve. Or.
vel. Or, either, even.
velut. As.
vere. Truly.
vero. But, nay rather.
versus. Towards.
verum. But, but yet.
veruntamen. Nevertheless.
vespere. In the evening.
vester-træ-trum. Your.
 vestri-æ. Of your.
 vestro-æ. To your.
 vestrum-tram. Your.
 vestro-tra. (Abl.) Your.
P. Vestri-æ-a. Your.
 vestrorum-arum. Of your.
 vestris. To your.
 vestros-as-a. Your.
 vestris. (Abl.) Your.
vestrûm. Of you.
vicissim. By turns, in like manner.
videlicet. To wit.
vix. Hardly, with much ado.
ullus-a-um. Any.

- ullius. Of any.
ulli. To any.
ullum-am. Any.
ullo-a. (Abl.) Any.
P. ulli-æ-a. Any.
ullorum-arum. Of any.
ullis. To any.
ullos-as-a. Any.
ullis. (Abl.) Any.
úllibi. Any where.
ultérior. Farther, beyond.
últimum. The last time.
ultra. Beyond, on the farther side ; farther,
more.
ultro. Willingly, on his own accord.
unde. From whence.
únice. Only, entirely.
universim. Generally.
unquam. Ever.
uná. In one, together.
unus-a-um. One, alone.
uníus. Of one.
uni. To one.
unum-am. One.
uno-â. (Abl.) One.
unusquisque, unaquæque, unumquodque. Every
uniuscujusque. Of every.
unicuique. To every.
unumquemque, unamquamque, unumquod-
que. Every.

unoquoque, unaquaque, (Abl.) Every.

vos. You.

vestrum. Of you.

vobis. To you.

vos. You.

vobis. (Abl.) You.

úspiam.

usquam.

} Any where, in any place.

usque. Continually, all along.

usque, ad. As far as, even to.

usquequaque. On every side, continually.

úsquequo. How far, how long.

ut. As, that, to the end that.

uter, utra, utrum. Which of the two.

utrius. Of which of the two.

utri. To which of the two.

utrum-am. Which of the two.

útinam. I wish.

utpote. In as much as.

ut quid? Why.

utrinque. On both sides.

utrobique. On both sides.

utróque. On both sides.

utrum. Whether.

vulgo. Commonly.



F I N I S.

POINT

